Household Food Insecurity

North Bay Parry Sound District: 2024

When there isn't enough money for food.

In Canada, household food insecurity is measured in relation to income. It ranges from worrying about running out of food, to limiting food choices, to reducing food intake or going without food.

Stronger income-related policies can reduce household food insecurity.









One in four households

live with household food insecurity in our district.

Household food insecurity is a serious public health problem. It leads to increased risk of:

Poor Physical Health



- Diabetes
- Heart disease
- Oral health issues
- · Chronic pain

Poor Mental Health



- Depression
- Anxiety
- Mood disorders
- · Suicidal thoughts

Higher Healthcare Costs





Statistics Canada. (2024, December 2). Food security. www160.statcan.gc.ca/prosperity-prosperite/food-security-securite-alimentaire-eng.htm
Li T, Fafard St-Germain AA, Tarasuk V. (2023). Household food insecurity in Canada, 2022. Toronto: Research to identify policy options to reduce food insecurity (PROOF). proof.utoronto.ca

Food Affordability



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The Nutritious Food Basket (NFB) is a survey used by public health in Ontario to estimate food costs. It includes a list of food items that follow Canada's Food Guide. The results are used to assess how affordable it is to eat well in relation to household income and local rent rates.

How much does it cost monthly to eat well?

Family of four

\$1, 243

Two parents 31-50 yrs Youth 14-18 yrs Child 4-8 yrs



Single parent with older kids

\$927

Parent 31-50 yrs Youth 14-18 yrs Child 4-8 yrs



Couple

\$719

Two people 31-50 yrs



Single parent with young kids

\$729

Parent 31-50 yrs Two children 2-4 yrs



Pregnant single person



19-30 yrs

\$459

Single person



31-50 yrs

\$432

Single older person



70+ yrs

\$309

Is Food Affordable?



It depends on household income.

People relying on social assistance programs are at very high risk of living with household food insecurity. The following income scenarios show that social assistance rates in Ontario do not reflect the costs of living.

Single Parent with	Single Person	Family of Four with
Two Kids Under 17	31- 50 yrs	Two Kids Under 17
\$ Ontario Works	Ontario Works	Ontario Works
Monthly Income	Monthly Income	Monthly Income
\$2692	\$895	\$2930
Rent (2 bedroom)	Rent (bachelor)	Rent (3 bedroom)
\$1240	\$737	\$1448
Groceries	Groceries	Groceries
\$927	\$432	\$1243
\$ Remaining	Remaining	Remaining
\$525	- \$274	\$239

Social assistance rates in Ontario are too low.

Households who struggle to pay for food also struggle to pay for other basic costs of living, such as transportation, utilities, phone bill, clothing and personal care products. Increasing social assistance rates in Ontario can reduce household food insecurity.